

乐山市高中 2022 届第三次调查研究考试

英 语

该试卷由四部分组成。第一、二部分和第三部分的第一节为选择题。第三部分的第二节和第四部分为非选择题。满分 150 分,考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What is the man doing?

- A. Coaching. B. Drawing. C. Photographing.

2. What does the woman invite the man to do?

- A. Look after the store for her.
B. Make a fortune with her.
C. Pay a visit to her store.

3. How much should the man pay totally?

- A. \$80. B. \$100. C. \$120.

4. What worries the woman?

- A. Her health. B. The driving test. C. Lack of time.

5. Where are the speakers talking?

- A. On the phone. B. In a company. C. In a shop.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does John want to know about the Chinese course?

- A. The way to register. B. The required expenses. C. The teaching method.

7. What will John do next?

- A. Sign up by phone.
B. Sign up at the workshop.
C. Visit the website to know more.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does the man offer to do for the woman?

- A. Help her clean the house.
B. Help her with moving.
C. Find a helper for her.

9. How did the woman find her new apartment?

- A. From advertisements. B. By searching online. C. By recommendation.

10. Who is Toby?

- A. The woman's neighbor.
B. The woman's friend.
C. The owner of the apartment.

听下面一段对话,回答第 11 至 14 题。

11. What did the man do last weekend?

- A. He watched a football match.
B. He visited the new City Stadium.
C. He did some cooking.

12. How did the woman feel at what the man had done?

- A. Surprised. B. Discouraged. C. Grateful.

13. What do we know about the woman's mother?

- A. Lonely at home. B. Busy working. C. Successful in business.

14. What does the man advise the woman to do?

- A. Talk to her mother.
B. Eat out with her mother.
C. Learn to cook by herself.

听下面一段对话,回答第 15 至 17 题。

15. What was the man's major in university?

- A. International marketing.
B. Electrical engineering.
C. Business management.

Mexico City, Mexico

The Nahua Aztec established Mexico City around 1325 and it became the capital of an advanced growing empire. Temple Tempo Mayor is one of the last surviving ruins dating back to the pre-Columbian Aztec empire. Making handmade products in ancient ways attracts visitors there.

Luxor, Egypt

Luxor is a modern city located on the east bank of the Nile River in southern Egypt. During the 16 – 14 centuries B. C. , this city was called Thebes. Large temples , royal tombs, and the Valley of the Kings are located around this area in Egypt.

21. What can we know about Seoul?

- A. It has an ancient city in its center.
- B. It's the oldest city in South Korea.
- C. It has an ancient defence wall.
- D. It's a new city surrounded by an old wall.

22. What do Kyoto and Mexico City have in common?

- A. They share the same faith.
- B. They were both capital cities in history.
- C. They are famous for Buddhist temples.
- D. They offer visitors free handmade goods.

23. Which city has the longest history?

- A. Seoul.
- B. Kyoto.
- C. Mexico City.
- D. Luxor.

B

During his second year in college, Ben took a few business classes. They got his head spinning with ideas to start his own business. He started by thinking about things he liked. First, it was clothing. Then coffee. He thought about opening up a coffee shop. But both ideas seemed too hard and costly.

Some might give up right there and keep going about their regular life. But Ben is different. He kept thinking and came up with the idea of selling his own brand of coffee. He felt like there was potential to do this without too much money or risk. He didn't give up. So he took to the Internet and started doing research. He eventually found a coffee bean supplier. He learned about all of the legal affairs of starting a business. It all seemed daunting(令人气馁的) but he stuck to it.

After setting up his business and starting to order coffee he began testing different versions with his friends and family. He got feedback and improved his product. He appropriately named his company Clouds Coffee Company. He had a little bit of savings from his birthdays but that was far away from starting a business. So, he traded with an advertising designer to help him with his naming, logo, product pictures, photography, and website design. In return, he would supply him with coffee in exchange for his design talent!

Ben received great support from his tutor, Clyde Rucker, a very successful businessman and best friend of his grandparents. Many others in the community supported Ben in his earliest day, trying to help him succeed at such a young age. They were inspired by his activeness and energy. And his good coffee!

Ben Cloud is a fantastic example of a young person struggling to become the best version of himself.

24. What does the author tell us about Ben's life in college?

- A. He studied hard and had good academic grades.
- B. He accumulated rich experience in selling clothes.
- C. He learned to do business and founded his own coffee.
- D. He gave up college courses halfway and turned to business.

25. What quality did Ben mainly show in his deal with the ad designer?

- A. Design talent.
- B. Earning power.
- C. Management ability.
- D. Business gift.

26. Which words can best describe Ben?

- A. Intelligent and fully-developed.
- B. Ambitious and strong-minded.
- C. Helpful and warm-hearted.
- D. Energetic and self-centered.

27. What message does the author intend to convey in the text?

- A. Success comes to those who never give up.
- B. A young man's success needs social support.
- C. College students should learn what society needs.
- D. Everyone can develop his potential advantages.

C

Job interviews are rarely fun, especially when you are young, about which I have deep feelings. I will never forget the opening question in my first interview for the Financial Times: "So, apart from the week before your interview, do you ever actually read the FT?"

Young jobseekers today face a different but no less difficult challenge. They find themselves smiling anxiously into their laptop cameras, answering questions as a timer ticks down with no human to interact with at all, which is equally boring.

Large employers are using these "asynchronous(异步的) video interviews"(AVIs) to narrow down job applicants to a smaller pool they can meet in person. Platforms such as HireVue and Modern Hire record applicants answering pre-determined questions, usually with a time limit for each answer. In some cases, the recordings will be watched by the employer's hiring managers. In others, the platform's algorithms(算法) will assess the candidates based on what they said or even their facial expressions.

These interviews can be done cheaply and massively: one grocery chain in the US was gathering as many as 15,000 per day during the pandemic, according to HireVue. The platforms say the process is fairer than human recruiters(招聘人员), leading to better and more diverse candidates making the cut.

But employers need to pay more attention to how the process affects potential employees. Researchers at the University of Sussex Business School, in association with the Institute for Employment Studies, have warned that young jobseekers feel confused and exhausted by automated recruitment systems.

Employers suffer the loss too. AVIs select for people who can talk into air, not people who can interact well with others, though the latter is more important in most jobs. What's more, an interview is a company's first real interaction with potential employees, some of whom it will want to hire. It should be a chance for both sides to learn about each other.

28. Why does the author mention his first job interview experience?

- A. To make young jobseekers confident.
- B. To show the boredom of job interviews.
- C. To indicate the difficulty in job seeking.
- D. To prove that he was superior to others.

29. What's paragraph 3 mainly about?

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| A. The use of AVIs. | B. The advantages of AVIs. |
| C. Introduction to brand platforms. | D. Roles of AVIs and hiring managers. |

30. What does the underlined phrase "making the cut" in paragraph 4 mean?

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Going backdoor. | B. Spending less. |
| C. Being chosen. | D. Being interviewed. |

31. What's the author's attitude towards AVIs?

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| A. Disgusted. | B. Tolerant. | C. Supportive. | D. Cautious. |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|

D

There's nothing better than a walk in the countryside for refreshing ourselves. Connecting with wooded nature has been proven to help our mental and physical health. For some, the best thing is to wander through a forest, but as we admire the trees that surround us, it's worth knowing these trees are doing more than just being nice things to look at.

We're also aware of trees' functions of improving environment—they produce oxygen and clean the air we breathe by absorbing about a quarter of all human-caused carbon dioxide emissions (排放). Deforestation isn't helping with this, which is why so many people want to save them. But there's more to these impressive forms of plants than we might think. Researchers have discovered evidence that proves they are actually intelligent.

It's thought that trees talk and share resources right under our feet, using a fungal (真菌的) network. Under the ground are tree roots, and mixed among them, along with bacteria, are thousands of superfine threads of fungi, known as hyphae. And research has shown that they are all interconnected. They can help each other by sharing nutrients, and they can even warn of approaching dangers. Scientists say it's like the trees are talking to one another.

Ecologist Suzanne Simard has called this network the Wood Wide Web. She discovered that parent trees use this network to help their seedlings(幼苗). “We found that the parent trees would favour their own seedlings versus the strangers, by sending them more nutrients,” she spoke to the BBC. She also found that trees are smart enough to change their behaviour and have managed to adapt and survive in a changing environment.

So it seems trees really are the stars of our natural world, and with a huge number of them on our planet, it's time to show them some respect if we want them to boom.

32. In what aspects do trees benefit us according to the text?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. Intelligence and education. | B. Health and environment. |
| C. Working and living conditions. | D. Tourism and construction. |

33. What plays a key role in trees' communication?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. Interconnection of fungi threads. | B. Waving of tree leaves. |
| C. Mixing of roots. | D. Combination of bacteria. |

34. What can we know about parent trees according to Suzanne Simard?

- A. They send nutrients to their own seedlings only.
- B. They help their seedlings to compete with others.
- C. They also feed seedlings that are not their own.
- D. They build the network to raise the young all day.

35. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. Stars of Our Planet | B. Unknown Benefits of Trees |
| C. Survival of the Fittest | D. Lovely Smart Trees |

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Deal with Crowd Anxiety

If you feel stressed out or nervous when you approach a large crowd of people, you're probably dealing with crowd anxiety. 36, especially if you live in a larger city or urban environment. Thankfully, there are ways you can lessen the symptoms of your anxiety and face your fear of crowds head on to feel more comfortable around large groups.

37. Picture yourself feeling calm and at peace. If you start feeling anxious, take a few deep breaths, but keep picturing yourself in a crowded space. Exposing yourself to crowds when you're at home can lead to less anxiety when you encounter(遭遇) them in real life.

Take a friend with you in large crowds. 38. If you know you're headed somewhere with a large crowd, consider asking a friend or family member to come with you. You can tell them ahead of time that you might get a little anxious, but that you'll be okay.

Calm yourself with deep breathing. If you feel yourself getting anxious, pause and take some breaths. Breathe in through your nose for 5 seconds, then slowly let the breath out of your mouth. 39.

Keep a journal about your anxiety. Write down your feelings to work through them. For some people, keeping a journal is a good way to recognize their triggers(诱因) to find out what makes them anxious. 40. Try writing in your journal when you're feeling anxious.

- A. Focus on something else
- B. It can be hard to avoid crowds
- C. Imagine yourself in a crowd before going out
- D. You should learn how to get along with a crowd
- E. For others, it's a great place to let out their feelings
- F. Do this 5 to 10 times until you feel yourself calming down
- G. Having someone next to you can lower your anxiety levels

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

John and Stella settled down in Seal Beach, California in 1979. They've been 41 the local people to affordable and delicious donuts(甜甜圈) in their donut shop, and the people 42 them.

Last month some of their regular customers noticed something 43. John was still boxing and bagging donuts behind the counter, but Stella was 44. Later they knew that she had suffered a rare disease, leaving her unable to 45 or move. Now she was still in a(n) 46 center, and John went to be with her every day after 47. So their neighborhood decided to help them 48 more time together.

It all started when local Dawn Caviola learned about Stella's 49. She got the idea to 50 her neighbors to help John finish work at the shop sooner, so he could be with his wife. Then she posted her 51 on neighborhood networking site Nextdoor, and the response has been 52. John's donuts have been selling out around three hours 53 than usual, and he sometimes gets to close as early as 9:00 am, allowing him to stay with Stella 54.

"They're such sweet people, working extremely hard to keep their 55 open to support their family," local Marc Loopesko said. "We will always support them, even more so in their time of 56."

It was 57 heartwarming that one customer even offered to set up a crowdfunding page to 58 money for Stella's recovery, but John refused. "We are so 59," John said. "She is a lot better and can speak now. All I need is time to 60 her."

- | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 41. A. leading | B. treating | C. tricking | D. addicting |
| 42. A. love | B. ignore | C. envy | D. protect |
| 43. A. special | B. important | C. touching | D. unusual |
| 44. A. worrying | B. confusing | C. missing | D. embarrassing |
| 45. A. see | B. communicate | C. stay | D. stand |
| 46. A. recreation | B. experiment | C. rescue | D. recovery |
| 47. A. selling out | B. getting up | C. coming back | D. settling down |
| 48. A. save | B. treasure | C. spend | D. arrange |
| 49. A. secret | B. condition | C. disappearance | D. experience |
| 50. A. invite | B. gather | C. employ | D. urge |
| 51. A. story | B. photo | C. disease | D. idea |
| 52. A. amazing | B. disappointing | C. various | D. controversial |
| 53. A. more | B. faster | C. later | D. longer |
| 54. A. in the meantime | B. all the time | C. almost the day | D. from then on |
| 55. A. doors | B. eyes | C. windows | D. hands |
| 56. A. departure | B. absence | C. danger | D. need |
| 57. A. narrowly | B. gradually | C. particularly | D. slightly |
| 58. A. raise | B. borrow | C. make | D. pay |
| 59. A. guilty | B. regretful | C. rich | D. thankful |
| 60. A. awake | B. cure | C. accompany | D. comfort |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Lebanese ski coach Naim Fenianos made a name for himself in China after he 61 (spot) dancing at the athletes' entrance ceremony of the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics. Some compared him to Deng Chao, a popular star in China, 62 also likes to display interesting dance moves.

The 29-year-old coach, whose nickname is Nino, says he did not want to make 63 regular entrance during the opening ceremony. "I wanted to express, 64 my own way, the excitement and joy I felt for taking part in the Olympics," he says.

Nino has been a ski coach for over three years now and could not be any 65 (happy) about his first experience at the biggest and most prestigious (有声望的) sports event in the world. He admires China's perfect 66 (organize) of the Olympic Games and 67 (appreciate) the helpful and friendly volunteers. "The COVID-19 measures were absolutely perfect. We felt very safe and protected," he notes.

“We need a budget to train for around eight to nine months every year in different parts of the world,” he says, 68 (add) that support is needed three to four years ahead of a big event for a Lebanese athlete to be able to be competitive.

Nino says his unique 69 (experience), as well as the friendly and warm atmosphere he felt in China, have encouraged him to revisit the country soon 70 (learn) more about its culture and people.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下画一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

With the social competition getting fierce, the number of people with stress are increasing. Stress mainly comes out from our work, study or families. Where we feel stressed, we are often upset during the day and can't sleep better at night. Fortunately, there're some good suggesting ways to help reduce stress. Firstly, we can chat with their parents or friends, who can offer good advices. Secondly, we ought to do some exercise, which helps us having a nice sleep at night. Moreover, we are supposed to balance our life with more outdoor activities, so as make our life more lively and vividly.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,外教 Anna 听说你校要举办中国虎年文化艺术节,发邮件向你询问有关情况,请你回复邮件,内容包括:

1. 时间、地点;
2. 活动内容;
3. 欢迎 Anna 参加。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。
